PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	04					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grad	e 8	Grad	le 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																	
Are you:	Male									22.2	2	45.5	10	38.1	8	38.5	20
	Female									77.8	7	54.5	12	61.9	13	61.5	32
How old are you?	10 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	13									30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3
	14									70.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.2	7
	15									0.0	0	40.9	9	0.0	0	17.0	9
	16									0.0	0	54.5	12		0	22.6	12
	17									0.0	0	4.5	1	33.3	7	15.1	8
	18									0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	14	26.4	14
	19 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you mi	7									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8									100.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.9	10
	9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10									0.0	0	100.0	22	0.0	0	41.5	22
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0		100.0	21	39.6	21
Please choose the ONE answer	White, not of Hispanic origin									00.0	9	00.0	20	100.0	21	04.2	
that BEST describes what you	Black, or African American									90.0		90.9		100.0	21	94.3	50
consider yourself to be.	American Indian/Native American,									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Eskimo, or Aleut									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
* 2002 survey combined	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Asian									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Tightin und Tuerrie Ightinuer	Pacific Islander									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other									10.0	1	4.5	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
What is the highest level of	Completed grade school or less									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
schooling completed by your	Some high school									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
mother or father?	Completed high school									20.0	2	9.1	2	23.8	5	17.0	9
	Some college									10.0	1	13.6	3	23.8	5	17.0	9
	Completed college									50.0	5	59.1	13	38.1	8	49.1	26
	Graduate or professional school after college									10.0	1	9.1	2	9.5	2	9.4	5
	Don't know									0.0	0	9.1	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	Does not apply									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
	1,									0.0		5.0		1.0		1.7	

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			20	06	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Think of where you live most of										90.0 9	90.9 20	90.5 19	90.6 48
the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Stepmother									10.0 1	4.5 1	4.8 1	5.7
(Mark all that apply.)	Foster mother									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
(·····································	Grandmother									0.0 0	4.5 1	0.0 0	1.9
	Aunt									10.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.9
	Father									90.0 9	77.3 17	81.0 17	81.1 43
	Stepfather									0.0 0	13.6 3	0.0 0	5.7
	Foster father									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
	Grandfather									0.0 0	4.5 1	0.0 0	1.9
	Uncle									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
	Other Adults									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
	Brother(s)									30.0 3	50.0 11	33.3 7	39.6 2
	Stepbrother(s)									0.0 0	4.5 1	0.0 0	1.9
	Sister(s)									30.0 3	54.5 12	14.3 3	34.0 18
	Stepsister(s)									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
	Other children									0.0	0.0	0.0 0	0.0
How many brothers and sisters,	0									50.0 5	42.9 9	9.5 2	30.8 10
including stepbrothers and	1									30.0			
stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	2									0.0 0			
older than you?	3									0.0 0			
	4									20.0 2			
	5									0.0 0	0.0 0		
	6 or more									0.0 0		9.5 2	5.8
How many brothers and sisters,	0									40.0 4	28.6 6	42.9 9	36.5
including stepbrothers and	1									20.0 2			
stepsisters, do you have that are	2									20.0 2			
younger than you?	3									0.0 0	4.8 1		
	4									10.0 1	0.0 0		
	5									0.0 0	0.0 0		
	6 or more									10.0 0	4.8 1	0.0 0	3.8
	o or more									10.0 1	4.6	0.0 0	3.8

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade	10	Grad	e 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood	d Attachment															
I'd like to get out of my	NO!									0.0	36.4	8	10.0	2	19.2	10
neighborhood.	no									50.0	36.4	8	25.0	5	34.6	18
	yes									40.0	9.1	2	50.0	10	30.8	16
	YES!									10.0	18.2	4	15.0	3	15.4	8
I like my neighborhood.	NO!									10.0	9.1	2	4.8	1	7.5	4
	no									20.0	9.1	2	9.5	2	11.3	6
	yes									70.0	54.5	12	66.7	14	62.3	33
	YES!									0.0	27.3	6	19.0	4	18.9	10
If I had to move, I would miss	NO!									10.0	13.6	3	9.5	2	11.3	6
the neighborhood I now live in.	no									10.0	13.6	3	19.0	4	15.1	8
	yes									70.0		8	52.4	11	49.1	26
	YES!									10.0	36.4	8	19.0	4	24.5	13
COMMUNITY: Community Disor	ganization															
How much do each of the followi																\neg
neighborhood:																
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!									80.0		13	66.7	14	68.6	35
	no									20.0		5	28.6	6		13
	yes									0.0		2	0.0	0	3.9	2
	YES!									0.0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
fights.	NO!									60.0	59.1	13	61.9	13	60.4	32
	no									30.0	36.4	8	28.6	6	32.1	17
	yes									10.0	4.5	1	9.5	2	7.5	4
	YES!									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned	NO!									40.0	28.6	6	42.9	9	36.5	19
buildings.	no									50.0		12	14.3	3	38.5	20
	yes									10.0	4.8	1	38.1	8	19.2	10
	YES!									0.0	9.5	2	4.8	1	5.8	3
lots of graffiti.	NO!									88.9 8	68.2	15	61.9	13	69.2	36
	no									11.1 1	31.8	7	38.1	8	30.8	16
	yes									0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0		0	0.0	0		0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	no									10.0	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.9	2
	yes									80.0		10	55.0	11	56.9	29
	YES!									10.0	52.4	11	40.0	8	39.2	20
												·		_		

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	10	Grade	12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and M	obility																
Have you changed homes in the	No									77.8	7	85.7	18	85.7	18	84.3	43
past year (the last 12 months)?	Yes									22.2	2	14.3	3	14.3	3	15.7	8
How many times have you	Never									30.0	3	52.4	11	61.9	13	51.9	27
changed homes since	1 or 2 times									40.0	4	33.3	7	33.3	7	34.6	18
kindergarten?	3 or 4 times									30.0	3	4.8	1	0.0	0	7.7	4
	5 or 6 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
	7 or more times									0.0	0	9.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
Have you changed schools	No									77.8	7	71.4	15	90.5	19	80.4	41
(including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	Yes									22.2	2	28.6	6	9.5	2	19.6	10
How many times have you	Never									50.0	5	47.6	10	66.7	14	55.8	29
changed schools since kindergarten (including	1 or 2 times									30.0	3	33.3	7	19.0	4	26.9	14
changing from elementary to	3 or 4 times									20.0	2	9.5	2	9.5	2	11.5	6
middle and middle to high	5 or 6 times									0.0	0	4.8	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
school)?	7 or more times									0.0	0	4.8	1	4.8	1	3.8	2

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	[%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms	Favorable to Drug Use																
How wrong would most adults (c it was for kids your age:	ver 21) in your neighborhood think																
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong									90.0	9	85.7	18	71.4	15	80.8	42
	Wrong									0.0	0	9.5	2	28.6	6	15.4	8
	A Little Bit Wrong									10.0	1	4.8	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong									50.0	5	23.8	5	33.3	7	32.7	17
	Wrong									40.0	4	57.1	12	19.0	4	38.5	20
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	19.0	4	42.9	9	25.0	13
	Not Wrong at All									10.0	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	3.8	2
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong									80.0	8	59.1	13	42.9	9	56.6	30
	Wrong									10.0	1	27.3	6	33.3	7	26.4	14
	A Little Bit Wrong									10.0	1	9.1	2	19.0	4	13.2	7
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	4.5	1	4.8	1	3.8	2
If a kid drank some beer, wine,	NO!									0.0	0	14.3	3	15.0	3	11.8	6
or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your	no									80.0	8	52.4	11	55.0	11	58.8	30
neighborhood, would he or she	yes									10.0	1	28.6	6	30.0	6	25.5	13
be caught by the police?	YES!									10.0	1	4.8	1	0.0	0	3.9	2
If a kid smoked marijuana in	NO!									10.0	1	9.5	2	19.0	4	13.5	7
your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	no									40.0	4	71.4	15	71.4	15	65.4	34
she se caagin sy me pence.	yes									30.0	3	19.0	4	9.5	2	17.3	9
	YES!									20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
If a kid carried a handgun in	NO!									0.0	0	14.3	3	9.5	2	9.6	5
your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	no									40.0	4	38.1	8	42.9	9	40.4	21
she be eaught by the police!	yes									40.0	4	42.9	9	38.1	8	40.4	21
	YES!									20.0	2	4.8	1	9.5	2	9.6	5

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				200)6			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade	10	Grade :	12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	% N	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availab	ility of Drugs															
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy										2 0.0 1 0.0 2 42.9 4 57.1	0 0 9 12	4.8 14.3 47.6 33.3		5.9 7.8 41.2 45.1	3 4 21 23
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy									33.3 22.2	3 4.8 2 19.0 3 33.3 1 42.9	1 4 7 9	4.8 4.8 33.3 57.1	1 1 7	9.8 13.7 33.3 43.1	5 7 17 22
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy									44.4 44.4 0.0 11.1	4 23.8 4 42.9 0 23.8 1 9.5	5 9 5 2	33.3 28.6 23.8 14.3	6 5	31.4 37.3 19.6 11.8	16 19 10 6
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy									0.0	7 47.6 2 38.1 0 9.5 0 4.8	10 8 2 1	52.4 23.8 23.8 0.0	5	54.9 29.4 13.7 2.0	28 15 7 1
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy										55.0 2 25.0 1 20.0 0 0.0	11 5 4 0	55.0 20.0 25.0 0.0	4	57.1 22.4 20.4 0.0	28 11 10 0
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availab	ility of Handguns															
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy										4 23.8 1 33.3 2 14.3 2 28.6	5 7 3 6	23.8 23.8 19.0 33.3	5 4	27.5 25.5 17.6 29.4	14 13 9 15

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for l	Prosocial Involvement																
There are lots of adults in my	NO!									22.2	2	22.7	5	28.6	6	25.0	13
neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	no									55.6	5	13.6	3	0.0	0	15.4	8
about something important.	yes									11.1	1	45.5	10	52.4	11	42.3	22
	YES!									11.1	1	18.2	4	19.0	4	17.3	9
Which of the following activities your community?	I for people your age are available in																
sports teams.	No									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Yes									100.0	10	95.5	21	100.0	21	98.1	52
scouting.	No									22.2	2	9.5	2	26.3	5	18.4	9
***************************************	Yes									77.8	7	90.5	19	73.7	14	81.6	40
											,		.,				
boys and girls clubs.	No									77.8	7	45.0	9	52.6	10		26
	Yes									22.2	2	55.0	11	47.4	9	45.8	22
4-H clubs.	No									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes									100.0	10	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	49
service clubs.	No									44.4	4	30.0	6	45.0	9	38.8	19
	Yes									55.6	5	70.0	14	55.0	11	61.2	30
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosc	ocial Involvement																
My neighbors notice when I am	NO!									50.0	5	13.6	3	19.0	4	22.6	12
doing a good job and let me	no									30.0	3	36.4	8	33.3	7	34.0	18
know about it.	yes									20.0	2	36.4	8	42.9	9	35.8	19
	YES!									0.0	0	13.6	3	4.8	1	7.5	4
There are people in my	NO!									33.3	3	18.2	4	9.5	2	17.3	9
neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	no									11.1	1	0.0	0	19.0	4	9.6	5
me to do my best.	yes									55.6	5	63.6	14	61.9	13	61.5	32
	YES!									0.0	0	18.2	4	9.5	2	11.5	6
There are people in my	NO!									40.0	4	22.7	5	9.5	2	20.8	11
neighborhood who are proud of	no									10.0	1	4.5	1	14.3	3	9.4	5
me when I do something well.	yes									50.0	5	50.0	11	66.7	14	56.6	30
	YES!									0.0	0	22.7	5	9.5	2	13.2	7
											-						

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004				20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Managemen	nt															
My parents ask if I've gotten my	NO!									11.1	0.0	0	9.5	2	6.0	3
homework done.	no									11.1	30.0	6	28.6	6	26.0	13
	yes									55.6	50.0	10	28.6	6	42.0	21
	YES!									22.2	20.0	4	33.3	7	26.0	13
Would your parents know if you	NO!									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
did not come home on time?	no									10.0	9.5	2	10.0	2	9.8	5
	yes									50.0		10	55.0	11	51.0	26
	YES!									40.0		9	35.0	7	39.2	20
Will be a second of the second	No.															
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am	NO!									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
and who I am with.	no									33.3		1	19.0	4	16.3	8
	yes									55.6		12	52.4	11	57.1	28
	YES!									11.1	31.6	6	28.6	6	26.5	13
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									11.1	9.5	2	4.8	1	7.8	4
	yes									33.3	57.1	12	61.9	13	54.9	28
	YES!									55.6	33.3	7	33.3	7	37.3	19
My family has clear rules about	NO!									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
alcohol and drug use.	no									0.0	0.0	0	14.3	3	6.0	3
	yes									44.4	45.0	9	38.1	8	42.0	21
	YES!									55.6	55.0	11	47.6	10	52.0	26
If you drank some beer, wine, or	NO!									0.0	4.8	1	10.0	2	6.0	3
liquor (for example, vodka,	no									22.2		3	15.0	3	16.0	8
whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you	yes									44.4		9	60.0	12	50.0	25
be caught by your parents?	YES!									33.3		8	15.0	3	28.0	14
If you skipped school would you	NO									0.0			5.0		2.0	
be caught by your parents?	no									0.0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1
	yes									11.1	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	2
	YES!									33.3 3 55.6 5		10 9	40.0 55.0	8	42.9 51.0	21 25
	TES:									33.0	45.0	9	33.0	11	31.0	23
If you carried a handgun without										0.0	0.0	0	10.0	2	4.3	2
your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	no									12.5	0.0	0	15.0	3	8.5	4
jou de eaught dy your parents:	yes									25.0	63.2	12	45.0	9	48.9	23
	YES!									62.5	36.8	7	30.0	6	38.3	18
	<u> </u>	l	I.	I.				l		I.						

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				20	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Gra	de 10	Grade	e 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																
People in my family often insult	NO!									10.0	1 19.0	4	10.0	2	13.7	7
or yell at each other.	no									20.0	2 57.1	12	40.0	8	43.1	22
	yes									50.0	5 23.8	5	40.0	8	35.3	18
	YES!									20.0	2 0.0	0	10.0	2	7.8	4
People in my family have	NO!									30.0	3 0.0	0	5.0	1	8.0	4
serious arguments.	no									40.0	4 65.0	13	65.0	13	60.0	30
	yes									10.0	1 30.0	6	25.0	5	24.0	12
	YES!									20.0	2 5.0	1	5.0	1	8.0	4
We argue about the same things	NO!									12.5	1 9.5	2	0.0	0	6.1	3
in my family over and over.	no									25.0	2 33.3	7	65.0	13	44.9	22
	yes									37.5	3 47.6	10	25.0	5	36.7	18
	YES!									25.0	2 9.5	2	10.0	2	12.2	6

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	10	Grad	e 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family History of Antiso	ocial Behavior						•										
Has anyone in your family ever	No									88.9	8	71.4	15	66.7	14	72.5	37
had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	Yes									11.1	1	28.6	6	33.3	7	27.5	14
Have any of your brothers or siste																	
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor	No									50.0	5	42.9	9	23.8	5	36.5	19
(for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Yes									40.0	4	57.1	12	76.2	16	61.5	32
8/-	I don't have any brothers or sisters									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
smoked marijuana?	No									80.0	8	95.0	19	78.9	15	85.7	42
	Yes									10.0	1	5.0	1	21.1	4	12.2	6
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
smoked cigarettes?	No									70.0	7	81.0	17	71.4	15	75.0	39
	Yes									20.0	2	19.0	4	28.6	6	23.1	12
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
taken a handgun to school?	No									90.0	9	100.0	19	100.0	20	98.0	48
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
been suspended or expelled from	No									80.0	8	90.0	18	80.0	16	84.0	42
school?	Yes									10.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	4	14.0	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
About how many adults (over 21) the past year have:	have you know personally who in																
used marijuana, crack cocaine,	0									70.0	7	61.9	13	52.4	11	59.6	31
or other drugs?	1									20.0	2	14.3	3	14.3	3	15.4	8
	2									0.0	0	9.5	2	4.8	1	5.8	3
	3 to 4									10.0	1	9.5	2	9.5	2	9.6	5
	5 or more									0.0	0	4.8	1	19.0	4	9.6	5
sold or dealt drugs?	0									88.9	8	90.0	18	75.0	15	83.7	41
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	4.1	2
	2									0.0	0	10.0	2	10.0	2	8.2	4
	3 to 4									11.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	4.1	2
	5 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
done other things that could get	0									70.0	7	85.0	17	85.7	18	82.4	42
them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen	1									10.0	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	5.9	3
goods, mugging or assaulting	2									20.0	2	0.0	0	4.8	1	5.9	3
others, etc?	3 to 4									0.0	0	15.0	3	0.0	0	5.9	3
	5 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	10	Gra	de 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N
gotten drunk or high?	0									50.0	5	33.3	7	19.0	4	30.8	16
	1									10.0	1	4.8	1	4.8	1	5.8	3
	2									0.0	0	9.5	2	9.5	2	7.7	4
	3 to 4									30.0	3	19.0	4	9.5	2	17.3	9
	5 or more									10.0	1	33.3	7	57.1	12	38.5	20
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favor	able Toward Drug Use																
How wrong do your parents feel it	t would be for you to:																
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor	Very wrong									90.0	9	75.0	15	42.9	9	64.7	33
(for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Wrong									10.0	1	20.0	4	23.8	5	19.6	10
giii) regularly :	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	7	13.7	7
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong									100.0	10	90.0	18	57.1	12	78.4	40
	Wrong									0.0	0	10.0	2		4		6
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0		5	9.8	5
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong									100.0	10	95.0	19	85.0	17	92.0	46
	Wrong									0.0	0	5.0	1		3		4
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favor	able to Antisocial Behavior													<u> </u>			
How wrong do your parents feel it	would be for you to:																
steal anything worth more than	Very wrong									100.0	10	78.9	15	80.0	16	83.7	41
\$5?	Wrong									0.0	0	21.1	4	20.0	4	16.3	8
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or	Very wrong									80.0	8	73.7	14	70.0	14	73.5	36
draw pictures on buildings or	Wrong									20.0	2	21.1	4	25.0	5	22.4	11
other property (without the owner's permission)?	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	5.3	1	5.0	1	4.1	2
owner s permission):	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong									60.0	6	52.4	11	52.6	10	54.0	27
	Wrong									20.0	2	19.0	4	36.8	7		13
	A little bit wrong									10.0	1	28.6	6		2		9
	Not wrong at all									10.0	1	0.0	0		0		1
	-																•

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	de 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Attachment															
Do you feel very close to your	NO!									0.0	20.0	4 0.0	0	8.2	4
mother?	no									33.3 3	25.0	5 0.0	0	16.3	8
	yes									44.4 4	40.0	8 60.0	12	49.0	24
	YES!									22.2 2	15.0	3 40.0	8	26.5	13
Do you share your thoughts and	NO!									100 1	10.5	2 0.0	0	<i>(</i> 1	2
feelings with your mother?	no									10.0 1 50.0 5			0 4		3 15
,	yes									40.0 4		6 20.0 7 40.0	8		19
	YES!									0.0 0		4 40.0	8		19
	125.									0.0	21.1	40.0	0	24.3	12
Do you feel very close to your	NO!									10.0 1	0.0	0 25.0	5	11.8	6
father?	no									30.0 3	33.3	7 5.0	1	21.6	11
	yes									30.0	47.6 1	0 55.0	11	47.1	24
	YES!									30.0	19.0	4 15.0	3	19.6	10
Do you share your thoughts and	NO!									11.1 1	15.0	3 22.2	4	17.0	8
feelings with your father?	no									44.4 4		6 27.8	5		15
	yes									44.4 4		9 44.4	8		21
	YES!									0.0		2 5.6	1	6.4	3
										0.0	10.0	3.0		0.1	
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosoc										•				•	
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with	NO!									0.0	4.8	1 0.0	0	2.0	1
them.	no									62.5 5		6 15.0	3		14
	yes									25.0 2		2 60.0	12		26
	YES!									12.5 1	9.5	2 25.0	5	16.3	8
My parents ask me what I think	NO!									11.1 1	0.0	0.0	0	2.0	1
before most family decisions	no									55.6 5		9 21.1	4		18
affecting me are made.	yes									22.2 2		2 57.9	11		25
	YES!									11.1 1		0 21.1	4		5
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for	NO!									0.0		2 0.0	0		2
help.	no									12.5 1		3 10.5	2		6
	yes									62.5 5		9 47.4	9		23
	YES!									25.0 2	30.0	6 42.1	8	34.0	16
	YES!										30.0	6 42.1	8	34.0	_

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial In	nvolvement																
My parents notice when I am	Never or almost never									0.0	0	4.8	1	15.0	3	7.8	4
doing a good job and let me know about it.	Sometimes									70.0	7	28.6	6	20.0	4	33.3	17
Know about it.	Often									30.0	3	33.3	7	30.0	6	31.4	16
	All the time									0.0	0	33.3	7	35.0	7	27.5	14
How often do your parents tell	Never or almost never									0.0	0	9.5	2	5.0	1	5.9	3
you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Sometimes									70.0	7	38.1	8	20.0	4	37.3	19
something you've done?	Often									30.0	3	23.8	5	50.0	10	35.3	18
	All the time									0.0	0	28.6	6	25.0	5	21.6	11
Do you enjoy spending time	NO!									0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.3	2
with your mother?	no									25.0	2	35.0	7	5.6	1	21.7	10
	yes									75.0	6	30.0	6	61.1	11	50.0	23
	YES!									0.0	0	25.0	5	33.3	6	23.9	11
Do you enjoy spending time	NO!									11.1	1	0.0	0	21.1	4	10.4	5
with your father?	no									11.1	1	25.0	5	5.3	1	14.6	7
	yes									55.6	5	50.0	10	68.4	13	58.3	28
	YES!									22.2	2	25.0	5	5.3	1	16.7	8
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																	
Putting them all together, what	Mostly F's									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
were your grades like last year?	Mostly D's									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	Mostly C's									0.0	0	20.0	4	0.0	0	8.0	4
	Mostly B's									55.6	5	20.0	4	33.3	7	32.0	16
	Mostly A's									44.4	4	60.0	12	61.9	13	58.0	29
Are your school grades better	NO!									10.0	1	9.1	2	0.0	0	5.7	3
than the grades of most students in your class?	no									40.0	4	22.7	5	42.9	9	34.0	18
iii youi ciass:	yes									30.0	3	54.5	12	42.9	9	45.3	24
	YES!									20.0	2	13.6	3	14.3	3	15.1	8

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	de 12	Tota	ıl
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to Se	chool														
How often do you feel that the	Never									10.0	5.0	1 0.0	0	4.0	2
school work you are assigned is	Seldom									30.0		2 35.0	7	24.0	12
meaningful and important?	Sometimes											2 50.0	10		27
	Often									10.0		1 15.0	3		5
	Almost Always											4 0.0	0		4
How interesting are most of your	Vary Interesting & Stimulating									0.0				2.0	
courses to you?	Quite Interesting & Summating											0 5.0	1	2.0	1
	Fairly Interesting											5 20.0	4	17.6	9
	Slightly Dull											1 45.0	9	49.0	25
	Very Dull									40.0		4 20.0	4	23.5	12
	Very Duli									10.0	4.8	1 10.0	2	7.8	4
How important do you think the	Very Important									20.0	2 18.2	4 10.0	2	15.4	8
things you are learning in school	Quite Important									20.0	2 40.9	9 35.0	7	34.6	18
are going to be for your later life?	Fairly Important									50.0	31.8	7 25.0	5	32.7	17
	Slightly Important									0.0	9.1	2 25.0	5	13.5	7
	Not at all Important									10.0	0.0	0 5.0	1	3.8	2
Now, thinking back over the past	year in sahaal haw aften did you														
enjoy being in school?	Never									20.0	2 4.8	1 5.0	1	7.8	4
enjoy cemig in sencor.	Seldom									10.0		3 5.0	1	9.8	5
	Sometimes											0 50.0	10		23
	Often									40.0		6 25.0	5	29.4	15
	Almost Always										4.8	1 15.0	3	7.8	4
	N.														
hate being in school?	Never										4.5	1 4.8	1	3.8	2
	Seldom											4 33.3	7	26.9	14
	Sometimes									11.1		0 28.6	6	32.7	17
	Often											4 28.6	6	25.0	13
	Almost Always									22.2	2 13.6	3 4.8	1	11.5	6
try to do your best work in	Never									0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
school?	Seldom									10.0	4.5	1 5.0	1	5.8	3
	Sometimes									40.0	22.7	5 15.0	3	23.1	12
	Often									30.0	36.4	8 45.0	9	38.5	20
	Almost Always									20.0	2 36.4	8 35.0	7	32.7	17
During the LAST FOUR	None									70.0	7 964 1	0 65.0	12	75.0	20
WEEKS how many whole days	1											9 65.0	13 2		39
of school have you missed	2											2 10.0 0 5.0	2		7
because you skipped or 'cut'?	3												1	1.9	1
	4 to 5									0.0		0 5.0	1	1.9	1
	6 to 10									0.0	0.0	0 15.0 1 0.0	3	5.8 1.9	3
	11 or more									0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 of more									0.0	0.0	0.0	U	0.0	U

of chances to help decide things in your cleanes for the class activities and rules. See \$ 100 1 45 1 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					200)6			
CHOOL-Opportunities for Pronoced Pronocement Display Chool-Opportunities for Pronoced Pronocement Display Chool-Opportunities for Pronoced Pronocement Display Chool-Opportunities Display D			Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
The region of chances have laws NO			% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
or chances to be be death things like class activities and rules. See Substitute and rules. See Subs	SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosoc	cial Involvement																
ilike class activities and rules. 180	In my school, students have lots	NO!									10.0	1	4.5	1	9.5	2	7.5	4
Second Continues for the second Continues fo		no									50.0	5	31.8	7	38.1	8	37.7	20
Miles	like class activities and fules.	yes									40.0	4	63.6	14	52.4	11	54.7	29
students in my school to talk with a teacher mone-one-one. Yes YIS! 200 0 0 75 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5		YES!									0.0	0		0	0.0	0		0
students in my school to talk with a teacher mone-one-one. Yes YIS! 200 0 0 75 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5		NO.																
with a teacher one-on-one. with a teacher one-on-one. yes												-						
YES 100 1 22,7 5 28,6 6 22,6 12	with a teacher one-on-one.											2				0		
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects NOI no NOI no NOI no NOI no NOI There are lots of chances for yets? NOI There are lots of chances for the special districts outside of class. NOI no NOI NOI NOI NOI NOI NOI NOI NO											60.0	6	63.6	14	71.4	15	66.0	35
special classroom projects. per		YES!									10.0	1	22.7	5	28.6	6	22.6	12
special classroom projects. per	Teachers ask me to work on	NO!									20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
Yes 30.0 3 33.3 7 7 7 12 42.3 22 22 45 11 58.5 31 62.4 15 82.5 32.4 15 82.5 32.4 15 82.5 32.4 15 82.5 32.4 15 82.5 32.5	special classroom projects.																	
VESI												-				-		
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get in mo students in my school to get in mo students in my school to get in mo students in my school activities outside of YES! NO!																		
students in my school to get moved in payers, bubs, and other school activities outside of yes 10.0 1 4.5 1 4.8 1 5.7 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3		TES.									0.0	U	4.0	1	14.3	3	7.7	4
Involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of YES!	There are lots of chances for	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
other school activities outside of PSE Season Season		no									10.0	1	4.5	1	4.8	1	5.7	3
CHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement My teacher(s) prairies when I mo yes The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. NO! The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. NO! The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. NO! NO! The school lets my parents know when I mo yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. NO! NO! The school lets my parents know when I mo yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO		yes									60.0	6	45.5	10	38.1	8	45.3	24
No! 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 0	class.	YES!														11		
of class discussions or activities no																		
No											0.0	0	0.0	-	0.0	0	0.0	0
YES! 30.0 3 22.7 5 28.6 6 26.4 14	of class discussions or activities.	no									20.0	2	9.1	2	9.5	2	11.3	6
CHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. Yes! The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. Yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. Yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. Yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. Yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something have done something well. Yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something have done something well. Yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something have done something have done something well. Yes YES! The school lets my parents know when I have done something											50.0	5	68.2	15	61.9	13	62.3	33
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. NO!		YES!									30.0	3	22.7	5	28.6	6	26.4	14
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. NO!	SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial In	nvolvement							<u> </u>									
doing a good job and lets me know about it. 100											10.0	1	4.5	1	0.0	0	3.8	
know about it. yes YES! NO! NO! No yes YES! NO! No No NO! No No No! No	doing a good job and lets me											3		3				-
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO	know about it.																	
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. NO! no yes YES! NO! NO! no yes I feel safe at my school. NO! no yes NO! NO! NO! NO! no yes NO! NO! NO! no yes NO! NO! NO! no yes																		
when I have done something well. 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 33.3 3 27.3 6 55.0 11 39.2 20 34.0 0 0 10.0 2 5.9 3 35.0 0 0 0 0 0 0 36.2 1 0.0 0 0 3.8 2 36.2 1 0.0 0 0 3.8 2 36.3 1 0 0 0 0 36.5 1 0 0 0 37.3 1 0 0 0 38.5 2 0 0 48.5 1 7.5 4 48.6 1 7.5 4 49.0 2 4.5 1 4.8 1 7.5 4 49.0 2 4.5 1 4.8 1 7.5 4 40.0 4 63.6 14 28.6 6 45.3 24 4		TEG:									20.0	2	9.1	2	19.0	4	13.1	0
well. Solution So	The school lets my parents know	NO!									22.2	2	4.5	1	0.0	0	5.9	3
Well. yes YES! 11.1 1 0.0 0 10.0 2 5.9 3 I feel safe at my school. NO! no yes YES! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! N		no									33.3	3	27.3	6	55.0	11	39.2	20
YES! I feel safe at my school. NO! no yes YES! NO! NO! NO! NO 0 10.0 2 5.9 3 10.0 1 4.5 1 0.0 0 3.8 2 0.0 0 4.5 1 9.5 2 5.7 3 yes YES! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! NO! N	well.	yes									33.3	3	68.2	15	35.0	7	49.0	
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school. no 0.0 0.0 4.5 1 9.5 2 5.7 3 4.8 4.8 1 7.5 4 4.8 1 7.5 4 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8		YES!										1				2		3
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school. no 0.0 0.0 4.5 1 9.5 2 5.7 3 4.8 4.8 1 7.5 4 4.8 1 7.5 4 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8																		
yes YES! My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school. NO! no yes 4.5 1 4.8 1 7.5 4 yes 40.0 4 63.6 14 28.6 6 45.3 24	I feel safe at my school.											1		1		0		
YES! My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school. NO! no yes YES! 30.0 3 31.8 7 38.1 8 34.0 18 20.0 2 4.5 1 4.8 1 7.5 4 no 30.0 3 27.3 6 66.7 14 43.4 23 yes											0.0	0		-	9.5	2	5.7	
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school. My teacher(s) praise me when I no yes NO! no yes NO! 43.0 3 27.3 6 66.7 14 43.4 23 44.0 4 63.6 14 28.6 6 45.3 24		ľ										6				11	56.6	30
work hard in school. no yes 2. 1. 2. 1. 3. 4. 43.4 23 40.0 4 63.6 14 28.6 6 45.3 24		YES!									30.0	3	31.8	7	38.1	8	34.0	18
work hard in school. no yes 2. 1. 2. 1. 3. 4. 43.4 23 40.0 4 63.6 14 28.6 6 45.3 24	My teacher(s) praise me when I	NO!									20.0	2	1.5	, l	18	1	7.5	1
yes yes	work hard in school.													•		1/1		22
11.5:		1										4						
		TEO:									10.0	1	4.5	1	0.0	U	5.8	2

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% 1	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousn	ess																
I do the opposite of what people	Very False									40.0	4	27.3	6	28.6	6	30.2	16
tell me, just to get them mad.	Somewhat False									0.0	0	40.9	9	28.6	6	28.3	15
	Somewhat True									60.0	6	31.8	7	38.1	8	39.6	21
	Very True									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False Somewhat False									30.0 20.0	3 2	22.7 40.9	5	23.8 52.4	5 11	24.5 41.5	13 22
	Somewhat True									50.0	5	36.4	8	23.8	5	34.0	18
	Very True									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False Somewhat False Somewhat True									40.0 10.0 30.0	4 1 3	31.8 36.4 27.3	7 8 6	38.1	4 7 8	28.3 30.2 32.1	15 16 17
	Very True									20.0	2	4.5	1	9.5	2	9.4	5

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grad	e 8	Grade	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initia	ation of Drug Use																
How old were you when you first	:																
smoked marijuana?	Never									100.0	10	90.9	20	90.0	18	92.3	48
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	17 or older									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0		1
										0.0	Ü		•	0.0		1.,	
smoked a cigarette, even just a	Never									70.0	7	77.3	17	80.0	16	76.9	40
puff?	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	11									10.0	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	12									20.0	2	4.5	1	5.0	1	7.7	4
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	15									0.0	0	4.5	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	16									0.0	0	9.1	2	0.0	0		2
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
had more than a sip or two of	Never									70.0	7	52.4	11	38.1	8	50.0	26
beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or	8 or younger									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
gin)?	9 or 10									0.0	0	4.8	1	4.8	1	3.8	2
	11									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	12									10.0	1	0.0	0	14.3	3	7.7	4
	13									0.0	0	9.5	2	9.5	2	7.7	4
	14									0.0	0	19.0	4	4.8	1	9.6	5
	15									0.0	0	9.5	2	19.0	4	11.5	6
	16									0.0	0	4.8	1	4.8	1	3.8	2
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
began drinking alcoholic	Never									80.0	8	81.8	18	61.9	13	73.6	39
beverages regularly, that is, at	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
least once or twice a month?	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									10.0	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	3.8	2
	13									10.0	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	5.7	3
	14									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0		1
	15									0.0	0	4.5	1	9.5	2	5.7	3
	16									0.0	0	9.1	2	4.8	1	5.7	3
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	3.8	2

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	04					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grad	e 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	e 12	To	tal
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip,	Never									90.0	9	81.8	18	71.4	15	79.2	42
snuff, chew)?	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									10.0	1	4.5	1	4.8	1	5.7	3
	15									0.0	0	4.5	1	9.5	2	5.7	3
	16									0.0	0	9.1	2	9.5	2	7.5	4
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
used methamphetamines (meth,	Never									100.0	10	100.0	21	100.0	21	100.0	52
ice, crystal, or speed)?	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grad	e 8	Grade	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initia	ation of Antisocial Behavior																
How old were you when you first	:																
got suspended from school?	Never									100.0	10	81.0	17	95.2	20	90.4	47
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	4.8	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	11									0.0	0	9.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	12									0.0	0	4.8	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
got arrested?	Never									100.0	10	95.2	20	100.0	21	98.1	51
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	4.8	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
carried a handgun?	Never									90.0	9	90.0	18	81.0	17	86.3	44
_	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	9 or 10									10.0	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	3.9	2
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	12									0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
attacked someone with the idea	Never									90.0	9	90.9	20	90.5	19	90.6	48
of seriously hurting them?	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
	9 or 10									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		1
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	12									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0		1
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		1
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		n
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	16									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0		1
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
										0.0	,	0.0	3			1.7	

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				200)6			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade	10	Grade	12	Tota	ıl
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% 1	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable	Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior															
How wrong do you think it is for	someone your age to:													\Box		\neg
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong									77.8	90.9	20	85.0	17	86.3	44
	Wrong									22.2	9.1	2	10.0	2	11.8	6
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
steal anything worth more than	Very Wrong									33.3	40.9	9	47.4	9	42.0	21
\$5?	Wrong									55.6	45.5	10	47.4	9	48.0	24
	A Little Bit Wrong									11.1	13.6	3	5.3	1	10.0	5
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong									20.0	18.2	4	28.6	6	22.6	12
1	Wrong									30.0		9	28.6	6	34.0	18
	A Little Bit Wrong									40.0		8	42.9	9	39.6	21
	Not Wrong at All									10.0	4.5	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
attack someone with the idea of	Very Wrong									55.6	61.9	13	81.0	17	68.6	35
seriously hurting them?	Wrong									22.2		7	14.3	3	23.5	12
	A Little Bit Wrong									22.2		1	4.8	1	7.8	4
	Not Wrong at All									0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stay away from school all day	Very Wrong									40.0	50.0	11	47.6	10	47.2	25
when their parents think they are	Wrong									40.0		7	28.6	6	32.1	17
at school?	A Little Bit Wrong									20.0		3	19.0	4	17.0	9
	Not Wrong at All									0.0		1	4.8	1	3.8	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable	Attitudes Toward Drug Use															
How wrong do you think it is for										Ι	T	П		\neg		\neg
drink beer, wine or hard liquor	Very Wrong									11.1	57.1	12	30.0	6	38.0	19
(for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Wrong									55.6	28.6	6	20.0	4	30.0	15
giii) regularly!	A Little Bit Wrong									33.3	9.5	2	30.0	6	22.0	11
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	4.8	1	20.0	4	10.0	5
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									50.0	76.2	16	45.0	9	58.8	30
	Wrong									30.0	14.3	3	10.0	2	15.7	8
	A Little Bit Wrong									20.0	9.5	2	25.0	5	17.6	9
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0.0	0	20.0	4	7.8	4
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong									66.7	85.0	17	60.0	12	71.4	35
	Wrong										10.0	2	15.0	3		8
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0			25.0	5		6
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines	Very Wrong									77.8	95.2	20	100.0	19	93.9	46
or another illegal drug?	Wrong									22.2		1	0.0	0	6.1	3
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All									0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004		2006 Grade 8 Grade 10 Grade 12 7							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	-	Grade 1	0	Grade	12	Tot	al
	-	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		% N		%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions	to Use		•					•	•								
Sometimes we don't know what	we will do as adults, but we may										Т		П				
have an idea. Please answer how																	
you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I																	
smoke cigarettes.	NO!									70.0			18	66.7	14	73.6	39
	no											18.2	4	19.0	4	20.8	11
	yes									0.0		0.0	0	14.3	3	5.7	3
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!									30.0	3 2	22.7	5	33.3	7	28.3	15
, , ,	no									10.0		18.2	4	4.8	1	11.3	6
	yes									60.0		36.4	8	33.3	7	39.6	21
	YES!									0.0		22.7	5	28.6	6	20.8	11
	125.									0.0	0 2	22.1	3	20.0	O	20.6	11
smoke marijuana.	NO!									70.0	7 8	81.8	18	76.2	16	77.4	41
	no									30.0	3 1	13.6	3	9.5	2	15.1	8
	yes									0.0	0	4.5	1	14.3	3	7.5	4
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
DEED DIDWINDLIA D											丄						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived	ü		ı				<u> </u>	ı	ı	1			-		-		
How much do you think people r or in other ways) if they:	isk harming themselves (physically																
Smoke one or more packs of	No Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
cigarettes per day?	Slight Risk											13.6	3	4.8	1	7.5	4
	Moderate Risk									30.0		22.7	5	47.6	10	34.0	18
	Great Risk									70.0				47.6	10	58.5	31
	Great Risk									70.0	/ 6	63.6	14	47.0	10	38.3	31
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk									0.0	0	9.5	2	14.3	3	9.6	5
	Slight Risk									10.0	1	9.5	2	28.6	6	17.3	9
	Moderate Risk									40.0	4 2	28.6	6	38.1	8	34.6	18
	Great Risk									50.0			11	19.0	4	38.5	20
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk									0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	9.1	2	15.0	3	9.6	5
	Moderate Risk									10.0	1	9.1	2	30.0	6	17.3	9
	Great Risk									90.0	9 8	81.8	18	55.0	11	73.1	38
Take one or two drinks of an	No Risk									20.0	2	4.5	1	14.3	3	11.3	6
alcoholic beverage (beer, wine,	Slight Risk											22.7	5	42.9	9	35.8	19
liquor) nearly every day?	Moderate Risk									10.0			11	23.8	5	32.1	17
	Great Risk									20.0		22.7		19.0	4	20.8	11
	STORE ICIDIN									20.0	4 4	44.1	5	19.0	4	20.8	11
Use methamphetamines (meth,	No Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
ice, crystal, or speed)?	Slight Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk									10.0	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	3.8	2
	Great Risk									90.0			21	90.5	19	94.2	49

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004				2	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	G	rade 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	-	% N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction	on with Antisocial Peers															
	the friends you feel closest to). In															
the past year (12 months), how r been suspended from school?	nany of your best friends have:									00.0	0 100		05.0	20	0.4.0	5.0
been suspended from school?										80.0 10.0	8 100).0 22).0 (20	94.3 3.8	50
										10.0).0 (0	1.9	2
	3									0.0).0 (0		0
	4									0.0).0 (0		0
										0.0	ĬÌ.		0.0	Ü	0.0	Ĭ
carried a handgun?	0									90.0		5.5 21	81.0	17	88.7	47
	1									10.0		0.0		3	7.5	4
	2									0.0		1.5 1		0		1
	3									0.0		0.0		0		0
	4									0.0	0 (0.0	4.8	1	1.9	1
sold illegal drugs?	0									100.0	10 90).5 19	95.0	19	94.1	48
	1									0.0		1.8 1		1	3.9	2
	2									0.0	0 4	1.8 1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3									0.0	0 (0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0 (0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor	0									00.0	0 100		100.0	21	00.1	52
vehicle such as a car or										90.0 10.0	9 100).0 22).0 (100.0	21 0	98.1 1.9	52 1
motorcycle?	2									0.0).0 (0	-	0
	3									0.0).0 (0	0.0	0
	4									0.0).0 (0		0
been arrested?	0									90.0	9 81		100.0	20		47
										10.0		3.6		0		4
										0.0			0.0	0		1
	3									0.0		0.0		0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0 (0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0									100.0	10 95	5.5 21	85.7	18	92.5	49
	1									0.0	0	1.5 1	14.3	3	7.5	4
	2									0.0	0 (0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0 (0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0 (0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
										l						

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tota	al
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' U	se of Drugs		•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
Think of your four best friends (the																	
the past year (12 months), how m																	
smoked cigarettes?	0									80.0	8	63.6	14	42.9	9	58.5	31
	1									10.0	1	22.7	5	38.1	8	26.4	14
	2									0.0	0	9.1	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									10.0	1	4.5	1	19.0	4	11.3	6
										10.0	1	4.5	1	19.0	7	11.5	١
tried beer, wine or hard liquor	0									50.0	5	40.9	9	35.0	7	40.4	21
(for example, vodka, whiskey or	1									0.0	0	13.6	3	20.0	4		7
gin) when their parents didn't	2									20.0	2	18.2	4	20.0	4		10
know about it?	2										1		2		4		10
	3									10.0	1	9.1	2	5.0	1	7.7	4
	4									20.0	2	18.2	4	20.0	4	19.2	10
used marijuana?	0									100.0	10	81.8	18	57.1	12	75.5	40
	1									0.0	0	4.5	1	33.3	7		ν ο
	2										0	9.1	2	0.0			°
	2									0.0	0		-		0		4
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
	4									0.0	0	4.5	1	4.8	1	3.8	2
used LSD, cocaine,	0									100.0	10	77.3	17	100.0	21	90.6	48
amphetamines or other illegal	1									0.0	0	18.2	1	0.0	0		10
drugs?	2										0		1				7
	2									0.0	Û	4.5	1	0.0	0		1
	3									0.0	U	0.0	0	0.0	0		U
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			20	006	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation	Seeking		•				•					•	
How many times have you done to	he following things?												
Done what feels good no matter	Once a week or more									40.0 4	38.1 8	9.5 2	26.9 14
what.	2 or 3 times a month									10.0 1	23.8 5	28.6 6	23.1 12
	About once a month									10.0 1	19.0 4	28.6 6	21.2 11
	Less than once a month									10.0 1	4.8 1	0.0 0	3.8 2
	I've done it, but not in the past year									0.0	9.5 2	4.8 1	5.8 3
	Never									30.0 3	4.8 1	28.6 6	19.2 10
Done something dangerous	Once a week or more									10.0 1	4.5 1	4.8 1	5.7 3
because someone dared you to	2 or 3 times a month									0.0 0	13.6 3	0.0 0	5.7 3
do it.	About once a month									10.0 1	9.1 2	14.3 3	11.3 6
	Less than once a month									10.0 1	13.6 3	23.8 5	17.0 9
	I've done it, but not in the past year									40.0 4	36.4 8	9.5 2	26.4 14
	Never									30.0 3	22.7 5	47.6 10	34.0 18
Done crazy things even if they	Once a week or more									30.0 3	19.0 4	4.8 1	15.4 8
are a little dangerous.	2 or 3 times a month									10.0 1	28.6 6		15.4 8
	About once a month									0.0 0	4.8 1		
	Less than once a month									10.0 1	28.6 6		21.2 11
	I've done it, but not in the past year									10.0 1	9.5 2		
	Never									40.0 4	9.5 2		25.0 13
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for	A .: : 1							<u> </u>		<u> </u>			
			ı		l		ı	T	l	T	T T	ı	Ī
What are the chances you would be smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance									70.0 7	77.3 17	52.4 11	((0) 25
shoked eigarettes:	Little Chance												
	Some Chance										22.7 5		
	Pretty Good Chance									10.0 1 0.0 0	0.0 0		
	Very Good Chance									0.0 0	0.0 0		
	very dood chance									0.0	0.0 0	9.3 2	3.6 2
began drinking alcoholic	No or Very Little Chance									40.0 4	23.8 5	19.0 4	25.0 13
beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Little Chance									10.0 1	9.5 2	38.1 8	21.2 11
reast once of twice a month?	Some Chance									30.0 3	33.3 7	4.8 1	21.2 11
	Pretty Good Chance									20.0 2	28.6 6	23.8 5	25.0 13
	Very Good Chance									0.0	4.8 1	14.3 3	7.7 4
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance									70.0 7	95.2 20	76.2 16	82.7 43
	Little Chance									30.0 3	0.0	4.8 1	7.7 4
	Some Chance									0.0	4.8 1	9.5 2	5.8 3
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0			1.9 1
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0.0	4.8 1	1.9 1
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance									90.0 9	85.7 18	78.9 15	84.0 42
	Little Chance									10.0 1	14.3 3		10.0 5
	Some Chance									0.0 0			
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0 0	0.0 0		
	Very Good Chance									0.0 0	0.0 0		2.0 1
										_	1	1	1

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grad	e 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Inv	volvement																
Have you ever belonged to a	No									77.8	7	90.9	20	90.5	19	88.5	46
gang?	No, but would like to									11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Yes, in the past									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, belong now									11.1	1	9.1	2	9.5	2	9.6	5
	Yes, but would like to get out									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depress	ive Symptoms																
Sometimes I think that life is no	ot NO!									40.0	4	31.8	7	57.1	12	43.4	23
worth it.	no									30.0	3	40.9	9	23.8	5	32.1	17
	yes									10.0	1	18.2	4	19.0	4	17.0	9
	YES!									20.0	2	9.1	2	0.0	0	7.5	4
At times I think I am no good a	NO!									0.0	0	13.6	3	33.3	7	19.2	10
all.	no									22.2	2	36.4	8	23.8	5	28.8	15
	yes									44.4	4	31.8	7	38.1	8	36.5	19
	YES!									33.3	3	18.2	4	4.8	1	15.4	8
All in all, I am inclined to think	NO!									0.0	0	22.7	5	47.6	10	28.3	15
that I am a failure.	no									40.0	4	50.0	11	38.1	8	43.4	23
	yes									50.0	5	18.2	4	14.3	3	22.6	12
	YES!									10.0	1	9.1	2	0.0	0	5.7	3
In the past year have you felt	NO!									10.0	1	22.7	5	42.9	9	28.3	15
depressed or sad MOST days,	no									70.0	7	40.9	9	28.6	6		22
even if you felt OK sometimes.	yes									20.0	2	27.3	6	28.6	6	26.4	14
	YES!									0.0	0	9.1	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religios	ity									<u>. </u>							
How often do you attend	Never									10.0	1	4.5	1	19.0	4	11.3	6
religious services or activities?	Rarely									30.0	3	13.6	3	28.6	6	22.6	12
	1-2 Times a Month									10.0	1	22.7	5	14.3	3	17.0	9
	About Once a Week or More									50.0	5	59.1	13	38.1	8	49.1	26

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				2	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Gı	rade 10	Grad	e 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	9/	6 N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skil			•													
You're looking at CD's in a music and see her slip a CD under her co one do you want? Go ahead, take There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	oat. She smiles and says "Which									20.0 0.0 40.0 40.0	2 19. 0 4. 4 28. 4 47.	8 1 6 6	4.8 38.1	5 1 8 7	21.2 3.8 34.6 40.4	11 2 18 21
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you a home when your mother asks you "Oh, just going to go hang out wit She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	where you are going. You say									0.0 50.0	0 4. 5 81.			1 15	3.9 72.5	2 37
	Not say anything and start watching TV Get into an argument with her									20.0	239		15.0	3	11.8 11.8	6
You are at a party at someone's he you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else									20.0 20.0	2 28. 2 47.			8	30.8 28.8	16 15
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away									40.0	4 14.	3 3	33.3	7	26.9	14
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave									20.0	2 9.	5 2	14.3	3	13.5	7
You are visiting another part of to people your age there. You are we teenager you don't know is walkin size, and as he is about to pass,																
he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your	Push the person back									20.0	2 14.			1	11.5	6
balance. What would you say or	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking									50.0	5 61.	9 13	61.9	13	59.6	31
do?	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking									30.0	3 14.	3 3	14.3	3	17.3	9
	Swear at the person and walk away									0.0	0 9.	5 2	19.0	4	11.5	6

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	10	Grade	12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%]	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in M	Ioral Order																
I think it is okay to take	NO!									40.0	4	50.0	11	52.4	11	49.1	26
something without asking if you	no									60.0	6	45.5	10	38.1	8	45.3	24
can get away with it.	yes									0.0	0	4.5	1	9.5	2	5.7	3
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to	NO!									20.0	2	22.7	5	23.8	5	22.6	12
cheat at school.	no									30.0	3	45.5	10	19.0	4	32.1	17
	yes									40.0	4	31.8	7	47.6	10	39.6	21
	YES!									10.0	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	5.7	3
It is all right to beat up people if	NO!									30.0	3	31.8	7	33.3	7	32.1	17
they start the fight.	no									20.0	2	31.8	7	28.6	6	28.3	15
	yes									30.0	3	27.3	6	33.3	7	30.2	16
	YES!									20.0	2	9.1	2	4.8	1	9.4	5
It is important to be honest with	NO!									0.0	0	9.5	2	5.3	1	6.0	3
your parents, even if they	no									10.0	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	4.0	2
become upset or you get punished.	yes									90.0	9	57.1	12	57.9	11	64.0	32
•	YES!									0.0	0	33.3	7	31.6	6	26.0	13

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			2	006		
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	To	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial I	nvolvement													
How many times in the past year ((12 months) have you:													
participated in clubs,	Never									10.0	0.0	14.3 3	7.8	4
organizations and activities at school?	1 or 2 times									20.0	2 20.0 4	4.8 1	13.7	7
SCHOOL?	3 to 5									10.0	10.0 2	19.0 4	13.7	7
	6 to 9									10.0	25.0 5	9.5 2	15.7	8
	10 to 19									10.0	10.0 2	4.8 1	7.8	4
	20 to 29									0.0	5.0 1	9.5 2	5.9	3
	30 to 39									0.0	5.0 1	0.0 0		1
	40 or more									40.0	25.0 5	38.1 8	33.3	17
done extra work on your own for	Never									33.3	9.5 2	14.3 3	15.7	8
school?	1 or 2 times									33.3	3 33.3 7	28.6 6	31.4	16
	3 to 5									11.1	14.3 3	23.8 5	17.6	9
	6 to 9									11.1	19.0 4	9.5 2	13.7	7
	10 to 19									0.0	4.8 1	4.8 1	3.9	2
	20 to 29									0.0	9.5 2	4.8 1	5.9	3
	30 to 39									11.1	9.5 2	4.8 1	7.8	4
	40 or more									0.0	0.0	9.5 2	3.9	2
volunteered to do community	Never									50.0	18.2 4	30.0 6	28.0	14
service?	1 or 2 times									12.5	31.8 7	15.0 3	22.0	11
	3 to 5									25.0	2 22.7 5	15.0 3	20.0	10
	6 to 9									0.0	9.1 2	25.0 5	14.0	7
	10 to 19									12.5	4.5 1	5.0 1	6.0	3
	20 to 29									0.0	4.5 1	0.0 0	2.0	1
	30 to 39										4.5 1	0.0 0		1
	40 or more									0.0	4.5	10.0 2		3

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	8	Grade 1	0	Grade 1	2	Tota	d
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	[% N	1	% N		%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for	or Prosocial Involvement																
What are the chances you would be	be seen as cool if you:																
worked hard in school?	No or very little chance									20.0	2	0.0	0	19.0	4	11.3	6
	Little chance									10.0	1	27.3	6	14.3	3	18.9	10
	Some chance									50.0	5	31.8	7	38.1	8	37.7	20
	Pretty good chance									10.0	1	36.4	8	23.8	5	26.4	14
	Very good change									10.0	1	4.5	1	4.8	1	5.7	3
defended someone who was	No or very little chance									20.0	2	9.1	2	10.0	2	11.5	6
being verbally abused at school?	Little chance									10.0	1	18.2	4	20.0	4	17.3	9
	Some chance									30.0	3	54.5	12	30.0	6	40.4	21
	Pretty good chance									40.0	4	13.6	3	20.0	4	21.2	11
	Very good change									0.0	0	4.5	1	20.0	4	9.6	5
regularly volunteered to do	No or very little chance									20.0	2	20.0	4	45.0	9	30.0	15
community service?	Little chance									30.0	3	25.0	5	10.0	2	20.0	10
	Some chance									50.0	5	35.0	7	35.0	7	38.0	19
	Pretty good chance									0.0	0	20.0	4	5.0	1	10.0	5
	Very good change									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grad	le 10	Grad	e 12	Tota	al
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction	n with Prosocial Peers															
Think of your four best friends (t																
the past year (12 months), how m	• -															
participated in clubs,	0									0.0	0.0	0	9.5	2	3.8	2
organizations and activities at school?	1									10.0	14.3	3	0.0	0	7.7	4
SCHOOL?	2									20.0	4.8	1	14.3	3	11.5	6
	3									10.0	9.5	2	9.5	2	9.6	5
	4									60.0		15	66.7	14	67.3	35
										00.0	, , , , , ,		00.7		07.5	30
made the commitment to stay	0									40.0	9.1	2	38.1	8	26.4	14
drug-free?	1									0.0	9.1	2	9.5	2	7.5	4
	2									0.0		1	9.5	2	5.7	3
	3									10.0	18.2	4	0.0	0	9.4	5
	4										59.1	13	42.9	9	50.9	27
										30.0	39.1	13	42.9	,	30.9	21
tried to do well in school?	0									10.0	0.0	0	4.8	1	3.8	2
	1									0.0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	2									10.0	9.1	2	19.0	4		7
	3									20.0		7	33.3	7		16
	4											,				27
1	7									60.0	54.5	12	42.9	9	50.9	27
liked school?	0									60.0	9.1	2	19.0	4	22.6	12
	1									10.0	13.6	3	4.8	1	9.4	5
	2									10.0	40.9	9	33.3	7		17
	3															
	3									0.0	_,	6	28.6	6	22.6	12
	4									20.0	9.1	2	14.3	3	13.2	7
regularly attended religious	0									20.0	4.8	1	10.0	2	9.8	5
services?										0.0		1	15.0	3		7
	2											4				
										40.0	00.0	7	20.0	4		15
	3									20.0		6	25.0	5		13
	4									20.0	14.3	3	30.0	6	21.6	11

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES										•							
Have you ever used smokeless	Never									88.9	8	80.0	16	71.4	15	78.0	39
tobacco (chew, snuff, plug,	Once or twice									11.1	1	15.0	3	9.5	2	12.0	6
dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Once in a while but not regularly									0.0	0	5.0	1	9.5	2	6.0	3
tobacco):	Regularly in the past									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	4.0	2
How frequently have you used	Never									100.0	10	100.0	22	81.0	17	92.5	49
smokeless tobacco during the	Once or twice									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
past 30 days?	Once or twice per week									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	3.8	2
	3 to 5 times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
	More than once a day									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
Have you ever smoked	Never									66.7	6	81.0	17	76.2	16	76.5	39
cigarettes?	Once or twice									33.3	3	9.5	2	4.8	1	11.8	6
	Once in a while but not regularly									0.0	0	4.8	1		1	3.9	2
	Regularly in the past									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now									0.0	0	4.8	1	14.3	3	7.8	4
During the past 30 days, on how	0 days									100.0	10	95.5	21	85.7	18	92.5	49
many days did you smoke	1 or 2 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
cigarettes?	3 to 5 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9 days									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	20 to 29 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	All 30 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	3	5.7	3
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									60.0	6	54.5	12	38.1	8	49.1	26
have you had alcoholic	1 to 2									20.0	2	4.5	1	9.5	2	9.4	5
beverages (beer, wine or hard	3 to 5									10.0	1	18.2	4	4.8	1	11.3	6
liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	6 to 9									10.0	1	4.5	1	9.5	2	7.5	4
more than just a rew sips.	10 to 19									0.0	0	13.6	3	9.5	2	9.4	5
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
	40 or more									0.0	0	4.5	1	23.8	5	11.3	6
											U		1		3		
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard	0 occasions									88.9	8	90.9	20	61.9	13	78.8	41
liquor during the past 30 days?	1 to 2									11.1	1	9.1	2	19.0	4	13.5	7
1 4 5 5 5 7 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	3.8	2
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	3.8	2
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	l						I	I	I	1							

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			20	006	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Think back over the last two	None									100.0 10	95.5 21	66.7 14	84.9 45
weeks. How many times have	Once									0.0		14.3 3	7.5 4
you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	Twice									0.0			
drinks in a row?	3 to 5 times									0.0			3.8 2
	6 to 9 times									0.0			1.9 1
	10 or more times									0.0			1.9 1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your	0 occasions									90.0	90.5 19	85.7 18	88.5 46
lifetime?	1 to 2									0.0	0.0	0.0 0	0.0
	3 to 5									10.0	0.0	4.8 1	3.8 2
	6 to 9									0.0	0.0	4.8 1	1.9 1
	10 to 19									0.0	0.0	4.8 1	1.9 1
	20 to 39									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more									0.0	9.5 2	0.0 0	3.8 2
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	94.7 18	95.0 19	95.8 46
have you used marijuana during	1 to 2									0.0			2.1 1
the past 30 days?	3 to 5									0.0			
	6 to 9									0.0			
	10 to 19									0.0			
	20 to 39									0.0			
	40 or more									0.0			
													1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other	0 occasions									100.0	100.0 20	100.0 20	100.0 49
psychedelics in your lifetime?	1 to 2									0.0	0.0	0.0 0	0.0
	3 to 5									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6 to 9									0.0	0.0	0.0 0	0.0
	10 to 19									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20 to 39									0.0	0.0	0.0 0	0.0
	40 or more									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	100.0 18	100.0 20	100.0 47
have you used LSD or other	1 to 2									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
psychedelics during the past 30 days?	3 to 5									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
auyo.	6 to 9									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0			
	20 to 39									0.0			
	40 or more									0.0			0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	100.0 19	100.0 19	100.0 47
have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	1 to 2									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
in your meanic?	3 to 5									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
	6 to 9									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0
	20 to 39									0.0			
	40 or more									0.0		0.0 0	

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	9	100.0	21	100.0	20	100.0	50
have you used cocaine or crack	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
during the past 30 days?	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	6 to 9												0		0		0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0		0.0	v	0.0	
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									80.0	8	85.7	18	90.0	18	86.3	44
have you sniffed glue, breathed	1 to 2									20.0	2	9.5	2	0.0	0		4
the contents of an aerosol spray	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1
can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in	6 to 9									0.0	0	4.8	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
your lifetime?	10 to 19												•		0		-
,										0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	9	100.0	22	100.0	21	100.0	52
have you sniffed glue, breathed	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
the contents of an aerosol spray	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high	6 to 9																
during the past 30 days?										0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
during the past 50 days:	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	9	100.0	20	100.0	21	100.0	50
have you used phenoxydine	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
(pox, px, breeze) in your	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
lifetime?	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
	10 to 19														v		
										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	9	100.0	17	100.0	20	100.0	46
have you used phenoxydine	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
(pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
30 days?	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
	10 to 19										0	0.0	0		0		0
	20 to 39									0.0					v	0.0	
										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	10	100.0	20	100.0	17	100.0	47
have you used	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
methamphetamines (speed,	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	10 to 19							1			0		0		0		
	20 to 39									0.0		0.0					0
										0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1	1	1			1											

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% I	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	10	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	49
have you used	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
methamphetamines (speed,	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
past 30 days.	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39										0		0		0		
	40 or more									0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 of more									0.0	0	0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	10	95.0	19	100.0	20	98.0	49
have you used stimulants other	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
than methamphetamines (such as	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
telling you to take them, in your	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lifetime?	20 to 39												-		v		
	40 or more									0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	40 of more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	10	95.2	20	100.0	21	98.1	51
have you used stimulants other	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
than methamphetamines (such as	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor	6 to 9												1				
telling you to take them, during	10 to 19									0.0	0	4.8	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
the past 30 days?										0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									90.0	9	90.0	18	100.0	20	94.0	47
have you used sedatives	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
(tranquilizers, such as Valium or	3 to 5									10.0	1	5.0	1		0	4.0	2
Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling	6 to 9										•		1		0		1
you to take them in your	10 to 19									0.0	0	5.0	-			2.0	
lifetime?	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	0	100.0	19	95.0	19	97.9	47
have you used sedatives	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
(tranquilizers, such as Valium or	3 to 5												0		0		
Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0			0	0.0	0
you to take them, during the past	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.1	1
30 days?										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	o	100.0	20	100.0	10	100.0	16
have you used heroin or other	1 to 2									100.0		100.0		100.0	18		46
opiates in your lifetime?	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				2	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	;	Grade 10	Gra	de 12	To	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	9 10	00.0 18	100.0	17	100.0	44
have you used heroin or other	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
opiates during the past 30 days?	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions									100.0	10 10	00.0 1	100.0	19	100.0	46
have you used MDMA ('X', 'E',	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions									100.0	8 10	00.0 19	100.0	19	100.0	46
have you used MDMA ('X', 'E',	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
uu jo.	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				20	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Gr	ade 10	Grad	le 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior													<u> </u>			
How many times in the past year	(12 months) have you:															
been suspended from school?	Never									100.0	0 94.	7 18	100.0	21	98.0	49
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0 5	3 1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never									90.0	9 89.:	5 17	90.5	19	90.0	45
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0 5	3 1	4.8	1	4.0	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0 5	3 1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									10.0	1 0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	30 to 39									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0.0	0 0	4.8	1	2.0	1
sold illegal drugs?	Never									100.0 1	0 95.2	2 20	100.0	21	98.1	51
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0 4.3	3 1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	40 or more									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor	Never									90.0	9 100.0) 22	100.0	21	98.1	52
vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	1 or 2 times									10.0	1 0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
motorcycle:	3 to 5									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never									100.0	9 95.2	2 20	100.0	20	98.0	49
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0 4.3		0.0	0	2.0	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0.0	0 0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1		<u> </u>	i .	i .	1	1	1		1			1			

			02			20	004				20	006			
	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Gr	ade 10	Grad	de 12	Tot	al
	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N
lever									88.9	8 90.9	20	85.0	17	88.2	45
or 2 times									11.1	1 9.	2	0.0	0	5.9	3
to 5									0.0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1
to 9									0.0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1
0 to 19									0.0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1
0 to 29									0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
0 to 39									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
0 or more									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lever									100.0	10 90.9	20	81.0	17	88.7	47
or 2 times									0.0			14.3	3	7.5	4
to 5									0.0	0 0.0	0	4.8	1		1
to 9									0.0			0.0	0		0
0 to 19									0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
0 to 29									0.0	0 4.:	5 1	0.0	0	1.9	1
0 to 39									0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
0 or more									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lever									100.0	8 100.0) 22	100.0	19	100.0	49
or 2 times									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to 5									0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to 9									0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
0 to 19									0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
0 to 29									0.0			0.0	0		0
0 to 39									0.0			0.0	0		0
0 or more									0.0			0.0	0		0
0 to to to 0 0 0 0 to to to 0 0 0 0 to to to 0 0 0 0	or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39	or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more	or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more	or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more	or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more over or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more	ryer or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39	ryer or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ryer or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ryer or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ryer or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ryer or 2 times or 5 or 9 to 19 to 29 to 39	ver or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ver or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ver or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ver or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39	ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 19 to 29 to 39 or more ever or 2 times o 5 o 9 to 19 to 29 to 39 to 19 to 19 to 29 to 39	xver	ver 88.9 8 90.5 o 5 0.0 0 0.0 o 9 0.0 0.0 to 19 0.0 0.0 to 29 0.0 0.0 to 39 0.0 0.0 or more 100.0 10 ver 100.0 10 o 5 0.0 0 o 5 0.0 0 o 5 0.0 0 o 5 0.0 0 o 6 0.0 0 to 19 0.0 0 to 29 0.0 0 to 39 0.0 0 or more 0.0 0 to 29 0.0 0 to 39 0.0 0 or 2 times 0.0 0 o 5 0.0 0 o 6 0.0 0 o 7 2 times 0.0 0 o 8 0.0 0 o 9 0.0 0 to 19 0.0 0 to 29 0.0 </td <td>ver 88.9 8 90.9 20 11.1 1 1 9.1 2 2 65 0.0 0</td> <td>ver 88.9 8 90.9 20 85.0 of 2 times 11.1 1 9.1 2 0.0 o 5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5.0 to 19 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5.0 to 29 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 to 39 0.0</td> <td> Section Sect</td> <td>ver 88.9 8 90.9 20 85.0 17 88.2 of 2 times 11.1 1 9.1 2 20.0 0 5.9 o 5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.5 1 2.0 to 19 0.0</td>	ver 88.9 8 90.9 20 11.1 1 1 9.1 2 2 65 0.0 0	ver 88.9 8 90.9 20 85.0 of 2 times 11.1 1 9.1 2 0.0 o 5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5.0 to 19 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5.0 to 29 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 to 39 0.0	Section Sect	ver 88.9 8 90.9 20 85.0 17 88.2 of 2 times 11.1 1 9.1 2 20.0 0 5.9 o 5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.5 1 2.0 to 19 0.0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				2	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	G	rade 10	Grad	de 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	9	6 N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOU	ND ON BOTH FORMS															
What are the chances you would be																\Box
used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance									88.9	8 77	.3 17	55.0	11	70.6	36
	Little chance									11.1	1 18	.2	30.0	6	21.6	11
	Some chance									0.0	0 4	.5	15.0	3	7.8	4
	Pretty good chance									0.0	0 0	.0 (0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very good change									0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0
A. 1 11 :	N															
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help	No									66.7	6 85			17	83.7	41
from the resource teacher,	Yes									33.3	3 14	.3	10.5	2	16.3	8
speech therapist or other special																
education teacher?																
Are you currently on probation,	No									100.0	10 90	.9 20	100.0	21	96.2	51
or assigned a probation officer	Yes									0.0	0 9			0	3.8	2
with Juvenile Court?										0.0			0.0	Ů	5.0	- [
Sometimes we don't know what w																
have an idea. Please answer how t																
use smokeless tobacco.	NO!									00.0	0 00	4 1/		1.4	77.4	4.1
use shokeless tobacco.	no									80.0	8 86			14	77.4	41
										20.0	2 9			3	13.2	7
	yes YES!									0.0			19.0	4	9.4	5
	YES!									0.0	0 0	.0 (0.0	0	0.0	0
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines	NO!									80.0	8 95	.5 2	90.0	18	90.4	47
or another illegal drug.	no									20.0	2 4		10.0	2	9.6	5
	yes									0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0		.0 (0.0	Ü	0.0	· ·
	sk harming themselves (physically															
or in other ways) if they:	Ly no															
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk									0.0	0 4		0.0	0		1
	Slight Risk									10.0	1 27		14.3	3		10
	Moderate Risk									20.0	2 36		71.4	15		25
	Great Risk									70.0	7 31	.8	14.3	3	32.1	17
It is important to think before	NO!									0.0	0 0	.0 (0.0	0	0.0	0
you act.	no									0.0			4.8	1	1.9	1
	yes									70.0	7 31		57.1	12	49.1	26
	YES!									30.0	3 68			8	49.1	26
										50.0	3 00	. <u>~</u> 1,	30.1	0	77.1	20
Do you think that ceremonial	Definitely yes									10.0	1 36	.4 8	15.0	3	23.1	12
use of tobacco among American	Probably yes									60.0	6 45	.5 10	40.0	8	46.2	24
Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Probably not									20.0	2 13			8	25.0	13
Smoking as a natrit!	Definitely not									10.0	1 4			1	5.8	3
													1			_

PNA Question	Response		2	002			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grad	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days									100.0	10	95.5	21	85.0	17	92.3	48
cigarettes did you smoke per day?	Less than 1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
auj.	1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	4.5	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.8	2
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in	NO!									10.0	1	14.3	3	14.3	3	13.5	7
your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	no									60.0	6	71.4	15	81.0	17	73.1	38
she be caught by the police?	yes									20.0	2	14.3	3	4.8	1	11.5	6
	YES!									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
My family has clear rules about	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
cigarettes and tobacco use.	no									11.1	1	0.0	0	20.0	4	10.0	5
	yes									44.4	4	42.9	9	30.0	6	38.0	19
	YES!									44.4	4	57.1	12	50.0	10	52.0	26
How wrong do your parents feel	it would be for you to:																
use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong									90.0	9	90.0	18	57.1	12	76.5	39
	Wrong									10.0	1	5.0	1	19.0	4	11.8	6
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	5.0	1	23.8	5	11.8	6
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have any of your brothers or siste	rs ever:																
used smokeless tobacco?	No									70.0	7	90.0	18	75.0	15	80.0	40
	Yes									20.0	2	10.0	2	25.0	5	18.0	9
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOU	ND ON FORM 1		•					•									
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property									83.3	5	100.0	10	100.0	10	96.2	25
tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas									16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, have	Students									10.0	1	4.8	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
you seen any of the following	Teachers									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that	Other people who work at school									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
apply)	People who don't work at school									20.0	2	4.8	1	9.5	2	9.6	5
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property									40.0	4	38.1	8	38.1	8	38.5	20
During the past 30 days, have	Yes, I was in the same room									20.0	2	9.5	2	19.0	4	15.4	8
you been with somebody who	Yes, I was in a car									10.0	1	4.8	1	4.8	1	5.8	3
was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	No, I was not around anybody who smoked									40.0	4	33.3	7	23.8	5	30.8	16
Do you think the smoke from	Definitely yes									66.7	4	77.8	7	40.0	4	60.0	15
other people's cigarettes is	Probably yes									33.3	2	22.2	2	40.0	4	32.0	8
harmful to you?	Probably not									0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.0	1
	Definitely not									0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.0	1
Not counting yourself, does	Smoke cigarettes									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.9	1
anyone who lives in your home	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip									10.0	1	14.3	3	0.0	0	7.7	4
do the following? (Mark all that apply)	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home									50.0	5	33.3	7	42.9	9	40.4	21
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days									100.0	6	90.0	9	90.0	9	92.3	24
chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I bought it in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	3.8	1
	I got if from someone else									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me									0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	I stole it									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				20	06		
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Gra	de 10	Grade 12	To	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	% N	%	N
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days									100.0	6 100.0	10	80.0	92.3	24
cigarettes?	I bought them in a store									0.0	0.0	0	20.0 2	7.7	2
	I got them from someone else									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
	I stole them									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy	I did not buy cigarettes									100.0	6 100.0	10	77.8	92.0	23
cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0.0	0	11.1 1	4.0	1
were?	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0.0	0	11.1 1	4.0	1

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				2	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Gra	de 10	Gra	de 12	Tota	al
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOU	ND ON FORM 2		•	•				•	•							
Is your use of alcohol or drugs	I did not use alcohol or drugs									75.0	3 63.6	7	45.5	5	57.7	15
causing problems in areas such	No problem									25.0	1 27.3	3	54.5	6	38.5	10
as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal,	Slight problem									0.0	0 9.1	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
school, health, financial status,	Moderate problem										0.0				0.0	0
or participation in athletic events?	Severe problem										0.0				0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a	No									100.0	4 81.8	9	45.5	5	69.2	18
paying job while attending	Yes, 20 hours or less per week										0 18.2				26.9	7
school?	Yes, more than 20 hours per week										0.0			1	3.8	1
Have you ever received an	No															
alcohol or drug related ticket?	Yes										3 72.7		100.0	11	88.0	22
	ies									0.0	0 27.3	3	0.0	0	12.0	3
Students have different ideas of w What do you think is the percenta who:																
have smoked cigarettes in the	None									25.0	1 0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1
past 30 days?	1-20%									25.0	1 36.4			3	30.8	8
	21-40%									25.0	1 27.3			1	19.2	5
	41-60%									25.0	1 18.2			4	26.9	7
	61-80%										0 18.2			3	19.2	5
	81-100%										0.0			0	0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco in the	None									25.0	1 0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1
past 30 days?	1-20%									25.0	1 45.5			3	34.6	9
	21-40%									25.0	1 27.3			1	19.2	5
	41-60%									25.0	1 18.2			5	30.8	8
	61-80%										0 9.1			-	11.5	3
	81-100%										0 0.0				0.0	0
would say it is wrong to smoke	None									0.0			0.0		0.0	
cigarettes?	1-20%										0 0.0 0 27.3				0.0	0
	21-40%													2	19.2	5
	41-60%										36.4			4	42.3	11
	61-80%										0 27.3			1	15.4	4
	81-100%									25.0	1 9.1		50	4	23.1	6
	81-100%									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In your opinion, what percentage	None									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
of parents gave a clear message	1-20%									25.0	1 9.1	1	9.1	1	11.5	3
about drug use to their children during the past three months?	21-40%									25.0	1 27.3	3	36.4	4	30.8	8
g the past times meaning.	41-60%									25.0	1 36.4	4	36.4	4	34.6	9
	61-80%									0.0	0 18.2			2	15.4	4
	81-100%									25.0	1 9.1		0.0		7.7	2

				02			20	004			4	006		
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N
Sometimes students have	No									0.0	4.8	0.0	0 1.9	1
problems they talk to an adult	Parent									20.0		7 38.1	8 32.7	17
about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your	Relative												5 28.8	15
The you can talk to about your	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)									10.0			3 9.6	5
	Teacher or counselor at school									0.0			3 9.6	5
	Family Doctor									0.0	, , , , ,	4.8	1 1.9	1
	Other adult									0.0		3 33.3	7 19.2	10
In the past year, in which of the follo PARTICIPATED?										0.0	, 14.5	33.3	7 19.2	10
-	No									25.0	27.3	3 27.3	3 26.9	7
	Yes									75.0			8 73.1	19
	1 65									/3.0) /2./	12.1	0 /3.1	19
scouting	No									100.0	87.5	7 90.0	9 90.5	19
	Yes									0.0	12.5	10.0	1 9.5	2
1 ' "	No									100.0			0 91.3	21
ľ	Yes									0.0	22.2	0.0	0 8.7	2
4-H clubs	No									100.0	1 70.0	7 90.0	9 83.3	20
	Yes												1 16.7	4
	1 65									0.0	30.0	10.0	1 10.7	7
	No									100.0	70.0	7 81.8	9 80.0	20
DECA, etc.)	Yes									0.0	30.0	18.2	2 20.0	5
	No												2 30.8	8
	Yes									25.0	72.7	81.8	9 69.2	18
How often do you use each of the fo news and current events?	ollowing to get information about													
Radio	Almost Every Day									50.0	2 27.3	3 27.3	3 30.8	8
ļ .	At Least Once a Week									0.0	18.2	2 63.6	7 34.6	9
[Once or Twice a Month									25.0	1 18.2	9.1	1 15.4	4
ļ .	A Few Times a Year									0.0	18.2	2 0.0	0 7.7	2
1	Never									25.0	1 18.2	0.0	0 11.5	3
TV	AL (F. D													
	Almost Every Day									100.0			5 50.0	13
	At Least Once a Week									0.0			6 46.2	12
	Once or Twice a Month											0.0	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	, , , ,	0.0	0 3.8	1
	Never									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									0.0	9.1	45.5	5 23.1	6
	At Least Once a Week									25.0			2 23.1	6
	Once or Twice a Month									75.0			3 34.6	9
	A Few Times a Year									0.0		9.1	1 19.2	5
	Never									0.0			0 0.0	0
										0.0	, 0.0	0.0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004				200)6			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 1	0	Grade	2 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		%	N	%	N
Magazines	Almost Every Day									0.0	0.0	0	27.3	3	11.5	3
	At Least Once a Week									75.0	27.3	3	27.3	3	34.6	9
	Once or Twice a Month									25.0	54.5	6	36.4	4	42.3	11
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	18.2	2	9.1	1	11.5	3
	Never									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many hours do you	None									25.0	27.3	3	0.0	0	15.4	4
estimate that you spend listening	Half-hour or less									25.0	27.3	3	18.2	2	23.1	6
to the radio on an average DAY?	About one hour									25.0	27.3	3	27.3	3	26.9	7
	About two hours									0.0		1	36.4	4	19.2	5
	About three hours									0.0		0	18.2	2	7.7	2
	About four hours									0.0		1	0.0	0		1
	Five hours or more									25.0	0.0	0	0.0	0		1
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average	None									0.0		0	9.1	1	3.8	1
WEEKDAY?	Half-hour or less									0.0	10.2	2	27.3	3	19.2	5
	About one hour									0.0		3	0.0	0		3
	About two hours									25.0	36.4	4	36.4	4	34.6	9
	About three hours									25.0	9.1	1	9.1	1	11.5	3
	About four hours									25.0	9.1	1	18.2	2		4
	Five hours or more									25.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1
How much TV do you estimate	None									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and	Less than 1 hour									0.0	0.0	0	9.1	1	3.8	1
Sunday Combined)?	1-2 hours									0.0	27.3	3	36.4	4	26.9	7
,	3-4 hours									25.0	63.6	7	36.4	4	46.2	12
	5-6 hours									0.0	0.0	0	9.1	1	3.8	1
	7-8 hours									50.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	2
	9 hours or more									25.0	9.1	1	9.1	1	11.5	3
FINAL QUESTION																
How honest were you in filling	I was very honest	l		1			1			40.0	76.2	16	66.7	14	65.4	34
out this survey?	I was honest pretty much									50.0		5	33.3	7	32.7	17
	of the time															
	I was honest some of the time									10.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	I was honest once in a while									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all									0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0